

Lakeland - FL (USA)

PREPARED BY





INDUSTRIAL MARKET REPORT

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<u>Overview</u>

Lakeland Industrial

12 Mo Deliveries in SF

12 Mo Net Absorption in SF

Vacancy Rate

Market Asking Rent Growth



120K

The Lakeland industrial market, which encompasses all of Polk County, plays a pivotal role in the distribution of goods across Florida due to its location along the I-4 Corridor. Industrial vacancy has been on the rise over the past year as new construction deliveries has outpaced tenant demand.

New construction has been a key driver of the Lakeland market, adding an astounding 25.4 million SF over the past decade, more than 25% of the region's inventory. Roughly 2.6 million SF has delivered over the past year, and an additional 950,000 is under construction.

The consistent influx of new product over the past decade has caused Lakeland's vacancy rate to never drop below 4%, and averages approximately 8.6% as of the first quarter of 2024. In fact, vacancy has increased

8.6%



400 basis points from this time last year.

Rent growth is decelerating from the historic pace seen in 2022 but still remains well above historical norms, up 8.3% year over year. Despite the rapid rise in rates over the past few years here, industrial space is still at a notable discount compared to neighboring Tampa and Orlando markets, making Lakeland an attractive alternative for those considering expansion with an average asking rent of \$8.70/SF.

Investors remain attracted to Lakeland's industrial market, but economic uncertainty and interest rate volatility is clearly weighing on sales volume. The region has recorded \$131 million in total sales volume over the past year, a far cry from the record high of \$1.1 billion in 2021.

Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Asking Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under Constructior
Logistics	67,249,199	10.8%	\$8.71	11.0%	15,097	0	949,840
Specialized Industrial	16,443,600	0.4%	\$8.13	1.0%	10,240	0	0
Flex	2,880,472	3.9%	\$12.43	4.0%	45,404	0	0
Market	86,573,271	8.6%	\$8.72	8.9%	70,741	0	949,840
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When
Vacancy Change (YOY)	3.2%	7.4%	6.0%	13.3%	2010 Q1	2.0%	1999 Q4
Net Absorption SF	120K	1,500,758	1,153,224	6,247,824	2017 Q1	(2,278,738)	2010 Q1
Deliveries SF	3M	1,760,352	1,093,111	6,178,302	2016 Q4	3,024	2013 Q1
Market Asking Rent Growth	8.8%	3.4%	5.0%	12.3%	2022 Q3	-4.3%	2010 Q1
Sales Volume	\$170M	\$160.8M	N/A	\$1.2B	2022 Q1	\$12.5M	2009 Q4

KEY INDICATORS





outsized proportion of big-box, 100,000-plus-SF,

vacancies in the market. Over 50% of Lakeland's available square footage is roughly a dozen buildings

largest with 1.2 million SF.

with over 100,000 SF of vacancies. Tratt Properties'

Central Florida Integrated Logistics Park is the region's

The region's vacancy has increase 400 basis points year over year, to 8.6% as of the first quarter of 2024, well above the 5-year average vacancy rate of 5.4%. Vacancy is forecast to increase further as the pipeline of 950,000 SF delivers over the coming months.

Lakeland's overall vacancy rate is propped up by an

2.5 10% Forecast 2.0 9% Absorption & Deliveries in Millions SF 1.5 8% 7% 1.0 Vacancy 0.5 6% 0.0 5% -0.5 4% -1.0 3% -1.5-12% 2019 2021 2023 2024 2025 2018 2020 2022 2026 2027 Net Absorption Net Deliveries United States Vacancy Vacancy

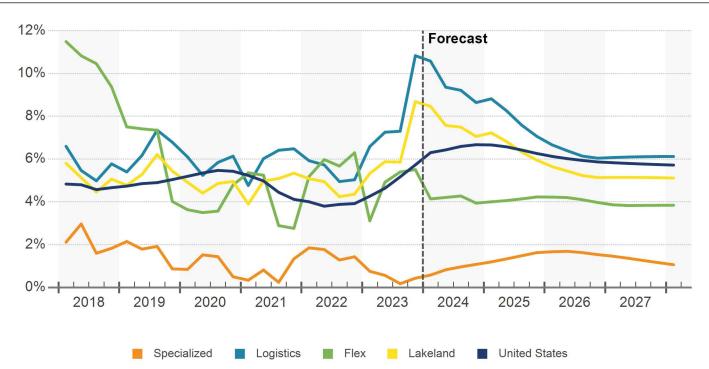
NET ABSORPTION, NET DELIVERIES & VACANCY



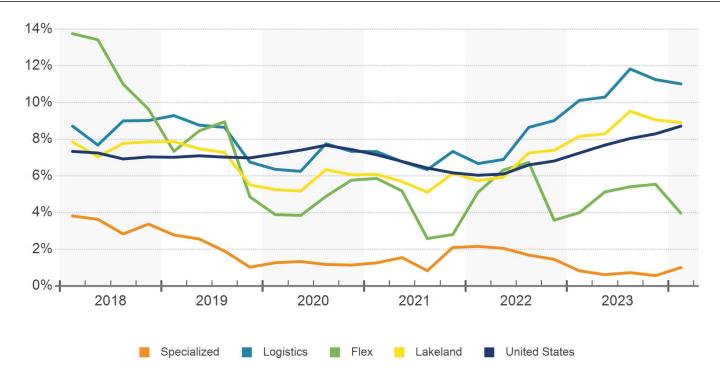


Leasing

VACANCY RATE



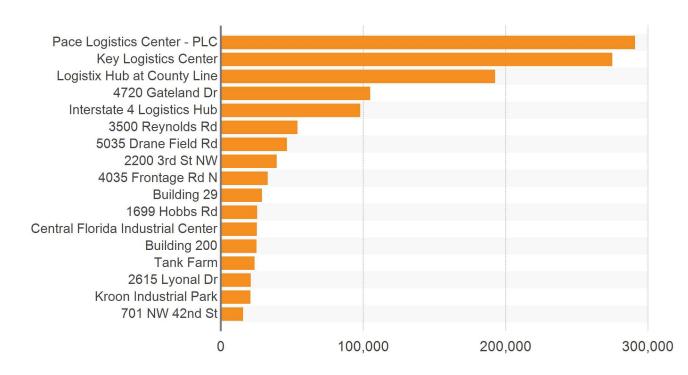
AVAILABILITY RATE







12 MONTH NET ABSORPTION SF IN SELECTED BUILDINGS



	0.1	DI 1. 05			ļ	Net Absorptio	on SF	
Building Name/Address	Submarket	Bldg SF	Vacant SF	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	12 Month
Pace Logistics Center - PLC	Polk County Ind	464,400	173,400	0	0	0	0	291,000
Key Logistics Center	Polk County Ind	491,920	0	0	0	0	0	275,097
Logistix Hub at County Line	Polk County Ind	404,040	211,284	192,756	0	0	0	192,756
4720 Gateland Dr	Polk County Ind	109,200	0	0	0	0	0	104,880
Interstate 4 Logistics Hub	Polk County Ind	537,354	0	0	0	0	0	98,044
3500 Reynolds Rd	Polk County Ind	54,000	0	54,000	0	0	0	54,000
5035 Drane Field Rd	Polk County Ind	150,000	0	0	0	0	0	46,500
2200 3rd St NW	Polk County Ind	197,730	33,800	0	0	0	0	39,261
4035 Frontage Rd N	Polk County Ind	157,975	0	0	0	0	0	32,984
Building 29	Polk County Ind	29,000	0	0	0	0	0	29,000
1699 Hobbs Rd	Polk County Ind	45,584	20,000	0	0	0	0	25,584
Central Florida Industrial Center	Polk County Ind	32,110	0	0	0	0	0	25,406
Building 200	Polk County Ind	120,539	0	0	0	0	0	25,167
Tank Farm	Polk County Ind	30,000	0	0	0	0	0	23,736
2615 Lyonal Dr	Polk County Ind	21,000	0	0	0	0	0	21,000
Kroon Industrial Park	Polk County Ind	24,500	0	0	0	0	0	20,830
701 NW 42nd St	Polk County Ind	51,250	13,265	(13,265)	0	0	0	15,666
Subtotal Primary Competitors		2,920,602	451,749	233,491	0	0	0	1,320,912
Remaining Lakeland Market		83,652,669	6,979,792	(162,750)	0	0	0	(1,800,542)
Total Lakeland Market		86,573,271	7,431,541	70,741	0	0	0	(479,630)





TOP INDUSTRIAL LEASES PAST 12 MONTHS

Building Name/Address	Submarket	Leased SF	Qtr	Tenant Name	Tenant Rep Company	Leasing Rep Company
8565 State Road 33	Polk County	570,000	Q4 23	Veritiv	CBRE	JLL;Lee & Associates T.
45150 US Highway 27 N *	Polk County	448,500	Q1 23	Huttig Building Products	-	EQT Exeter
660 C. Fred Jones Blvd	Polk County	422,199	Q1 24	LifeScience Logistics	Cushman & Wakefield	Cushman & Wakefield;
6850 Firstpark Blvd *	Polk County	400,000	Q2 23	HD Supply	Cushman & Wakefield	Avison Young
305 Deen Still Rd *	Polk County	367,254	Q2 23	Amazon	Colliers	EQT Exeter
5300 Allen K Breed Hwy *	Polk County	330,200	Q4 23	DHL	Transwestern Real	Cushman & Wakefield
3075 Whitten Rd	Polk County	192,756	Q3 23	-	Cushman & Wakefie	CBRE
5300 Allen K Breed Hwy	Polk County	189,842	Q4 23	FDEM	Savills	Cushman & Wakefield
6105 Spirit Lake Rd	Polk County	129,087	Q3 23	Clear Springs Land Comp	Cushman & Wakefie	The Ruthvens Inc.
8401 State Road 33 N	Polk County	123,917	Q2 23	Border Bound Inc	Colliers	CBRE
5120 Great Oak Dr *	Polk County	111,775	Q4 23	Structall Building Systems	-	CBRE
2815 Drane Field Rd *	Polk County	97,890	Q3 23	Purina Foods	Cushman & Wakefield	Cushman & Wakefield
5005-5025 Great Oak Dr *	Polk County	78,141	Q3 23	CHEP	Cushman & Wakefie	Cushman & Wakefield
2850 Interstate Dr *	Polk County	69,400	Q2 23	Cologix	-	Colliers
750 42nd St NW	Polk County	62,200	Q4 23	Daikin Comfort Technolog	-	Stream Realty Partners.
750 42nd St NW *	Polk County	62,000	Q3 23	Goodman Air Conditionin	-	Colliers
3404 County Line Rd	Polk County	36,420	Q4 23	LGH North America	JLL	JLL
5201 Gateway Blvd	Polk County	33,800	Q3 23	-	-	The Ruthvens Inc.
625 W Bridgers Ave	Polk County	32,500	Q1 24	-	-	The Ruthvens Inc.
Ernie Caldwell Blvd	Polk County	30,400	Q1 24	-	-	Cushman & Wakefield
3505 Reynolds Rd	Polk County	26,400	Q2 23	-	-	The Ruthvens Inc.
5001 Gateway Blvd	Polk County	22,500	Q1 24	-	-	The Ruthvens Inc.
3919 Air Park Dr	Polk County	20,000	Q2 23	-	-	The Ruthvens Inc.
701 NW 42nd St	Polk County	19,800	Q1 23	-	-	The Ruthvens Inc.
3115 Drane Field Rd	Polk County	19,200	Q2 23	Game Change Solar	Colliers	The Ruthvens Inc.
5001 Gateway Blvd	Polk County	17,500	Q4 23	-	-	The Ruthvens Inc.
5001 Gateway Blvd	Polk County	17,500	Q4 23	-	-	The Ruthvens Inc.
2290 US Highway 60	Polk County	13,380	Q4 23	RedArc	-	Ulysses Realty Group
701 NW 42nd St	Polk County	13,265	Q2 23	-	-	The Ruthvens Inc.
5030 Gateway Blvd	Polk County	12,000	Q2 23	-	-	The Ruthvens Inc.
4080 Echo Ave	Polk County	12,000	Q1 24	-	-	Bartow Executive Airpo.
2560 Old Combee Rd	Polk County	12,000	Q3 23	-	-	The Ruthvens Inc.
3150 County Line Rd	Polk County	11,200	Q1 23	-	eXp Commercial	The Ruthvens Inc.
5002-5300 Region Ct	Polk County	11,067	Q1 24	-	-	Fortress Commercial R
4040 N Combee Rd	Polk County	10,920	Q4 23		-	The Ruthvens Inc.
4000 N Combee Rd	Polk County	10,600		CPF Floors LLC	-	The Ruthvens Inc.
3850 Anchuca Dr	Polk County	10,500	Q3 23		-	The Ruthvens Inc.
119 Snowbird Ave	Polk County	10,500		Lakeland Moonwalk	-	Landsearch LLC
5857 New Tampa Hwy	Polk County	10,400	Q1 24		-	The Ruthvens Inc.
2344 Old Combee Rd	Polk County	10,200		Roto-Rooter		SVN Saunders Ralsto

*Renewal





past year. That is down from a peak of 13% that the

10-year average growth rate of 6.7%. Asking rent

region recorded this time last year but is well above the

growth is forecast to continue to decelerate here over the

coming quarters, averaging between 4% and 6% through

Lakeland is the most affordable industrial market in Central Florida, with an average asking rate of \$8.70/SF. While the region offers a significant discount compared to its neighbors, asking rents are still increasing here faster than the national average.

Industrial asking rents have increased 8.3% over the

14% Forecast 12% 10% 8% 6% 4% 2% 0%-2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 United States Specialized Logistics Flex Lakeland

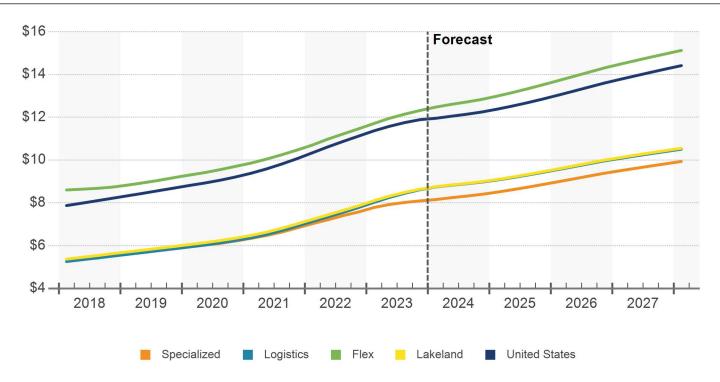
year-end 2026.

MARKET ASKING RENT GROWTH (YOY)





MARKET ASKING RENT PER SQUARE FEET

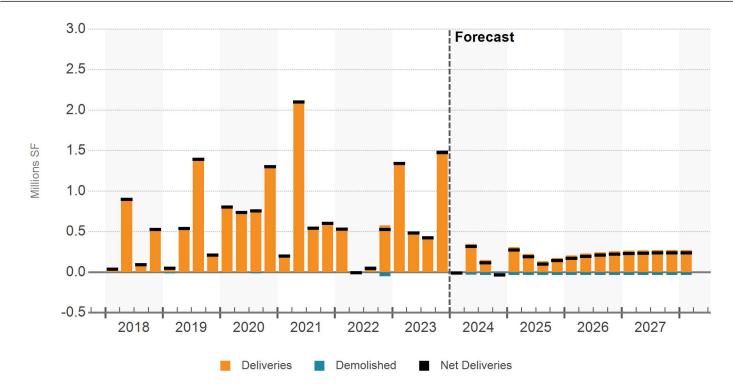






Construction has been a key driver of the Lakeland industrial market for much of the past decade, with the region adding 25% of its inventory in that time frame. Roughly 2.6 million SF has delivered over the past year the most recent of which was Tratt Properties' 1.2 million SF speculative cross-dock warehouse in Winter Haven. The cross-dock facility delivered completely vacant, having an immediate adverse impact on the market's vacancy.

A significant portion of the Lakeland's 950,000 million SF pipeline is in four warehouses ranging from 150,000-SF to 350,000-SF along Drane Field Road in Lakeland Commerce Center.



DELIVERIES & DEMOLITIONS

SUBMARKET CONSTRUCTION

		Under Construction Inventory Average Building Size							
No.	Submarket	Bldgs	SF (000)	Pre-Leased SF (000)	Pre-Leased %	Rank	All Existing	Under Constr	Rank
1	Polk County	7	950	264	27.8%	1	47,360	135,691	1
	Totals	7	950	264	27.8%		47,360	135,691	





Under Construction Properties

Lakeland Industrial

Properties

Square Feet

Percent of Inventory

Preleased

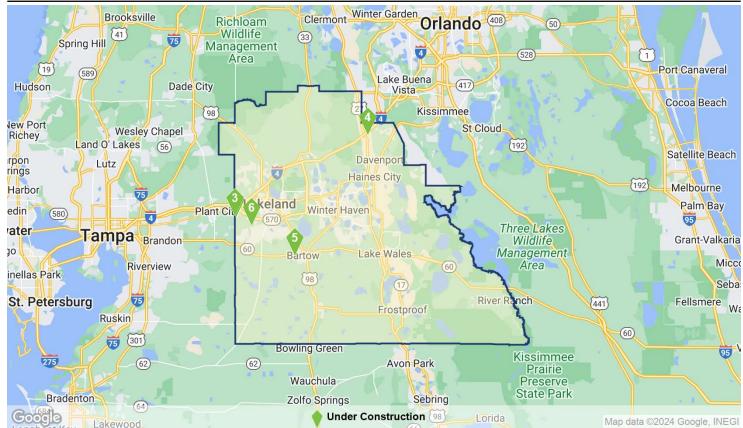
6

793,840

0.9%

13.6%

UNDER CONSTRUCTION PROPERTIES



UNDER CONSTRUCTION

Pro	operty Name/Address	Rating	Bldg SF	Stories	Start	Complete	Developer/Owner
1	Lakeland Commerce Ce 5205 Drane Field Rd	****	348,740	1	Sep 2023	May 2024	- Stonemont Financial Group
2	Lakeland Commerce Ce 3404 County Line Rd	****	150,600	1	Jan 2023	Apr 2024	- Stonemont Financial Group
3	Lakeland Commerce Ce 3400 County Line Rd	****	148,100	1	Jan 2023	Apr 2024	- Stonemont Financial Group
4	Posner Business Center Ernie Caldwell Blvd	****	80,000	1	Jul 2023	Jun 2024	- Richland Capital
5	Centennial Blvd	****	46,800	1	Nov 2023	Dec 2024	-
6	2819 W Pipkin Rd	****	19,600	1	Feb 2024	Aug 2024	-

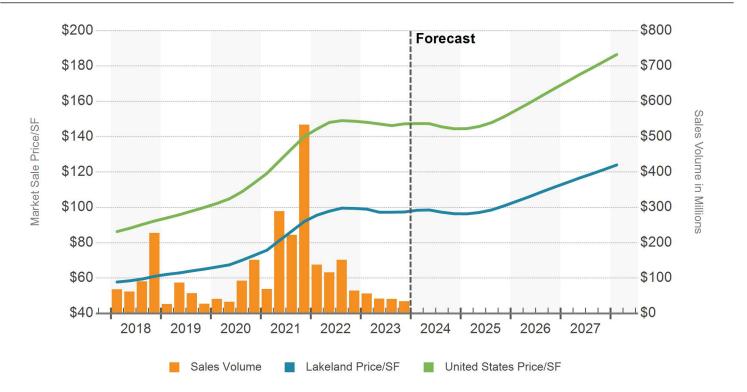




Industrial investment has been declining since its peak in the final quarter of 2021 here. Higher interest rates coupled with economic uncertainty over much of the past 12 to 18 months has weighed on sales volume in Lakeland. Roughly \$131 million has traded over the past year, in comparison, the region recorded nearly \$535 million in total sales volume in 21Q4 alone.

A key factor in keeping sales volume low has been the lack of transactions over \$100 million. It has been over a year since Lakeland has recorded a sale of that magnitude. The largest single-property sale over the trailing 12-month period, was the \$50.7 million acquisition of the 464,400-SF Pace Logistics Center by BentallGreenOak in March 2023.

The slowdown in investment volume has also been met with a price per SF plateau and rising cap rates. Lakeland's price per SF has hovered around \$100 for over a year and pricing is forecast to decline over the coming quarters. In addition, cap rates have increased nearly 50 to 100 basis points from its historic low in early 2022, a trend that is forecast to continue through much of the next year.

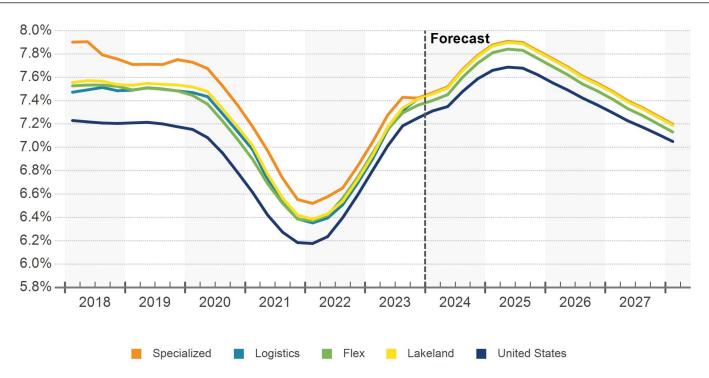


SALES VOLUME & MARKET SALE PRICE PER SF





MARKET CAP RATE







Sales Past 12 Months

Lakeland Industrial



Sale Comparables

Avg. Cap Rate

Avg. Price/SF

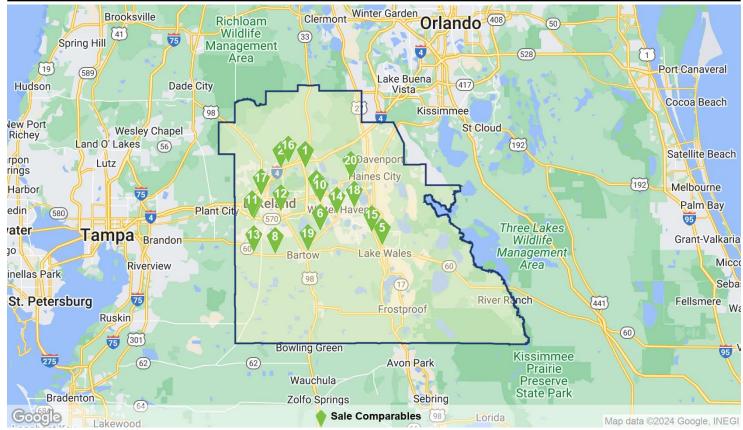
Avg. Vacancy At Sale

6.1%

Q

24.3%

SALE COMPARABLE LOCATIONS



SALE COMPARABLES SUMMARY STATISTICS

Sales Attributes	Low	Average	Median	High
Sale Price	\$200,000	\$4,308,398	\$1,186,400	\$50,700,000
Price/SF	\$21	\$91	\$87	\$336
Cap Rate	5.0%	6.1%	5.7%	7.9%
Time Since Sale in Months	0.4	6.5	5.9	12.0
Property Attributes	Low	Average	Median	High
Building SF	1,946	51,285	12,569	464,400
Ceiling Height	8'	22'	23'	40'
Docks	0	11	2	93
Vacancy Rate At Sale	0%	24.3%	0%	100%
Year Built	1950	1984	1984	2023
Star Rating	****	$\bigstar \bigstar \bigstar \bigstar \bigstar \bigstar 2.4$	****	****





Sales Past 12 Months

Lakeland Industrial

RECENT SIGNIFICANT SALES

			Proper	ty			Sale		
Pro	operty Name - Address	Rating	Yr Built	BIdg SF	Vacancy	Sale Date	Price	Price/SF	Cap Rate
•	Building 100 1234 Pace Rd	****	2023	464,400	100%	3/14/2023	\$50,700,000	\$109	5.0%
2	Havertys Furniture Distri 7100 Havertys Way N	****	2005	335,200	0%	5/15/2023	\$28,190,000	\$84	-
3	4040 S Pipkin Rd	****	2015	121,600	0%	9/13/2023	\$16,850,000	\$139	-
4	425 Recker Hwy	****	1982	155,742	0%	10/18/2023	\$12,804,399	\$82	-
5	1230 State Route 17	****	1997	196,409	0%	10/13/2023	\$12,352,800	\$63	7.9%
6	Clear Springs Cold Stora 6105 Spirit Lake Rd	****	1978	129,087	0%	7/24/2023	\$9,000,000	\$70	-
Ŷ	Warehouses of Winter H 300 Avenue P SW	****	1971	59,430	0%	7/3/2023	\$4,250,000	\$72	-
8	Met Pro Supply Inc 5070 State Road 60 W	****	1975	42,368	0%	9/18/2023	\$3,500,000	\$83	-
9	4025 Pipkin Rd	****	2006	20,687	0%	6/10/2023	\$3,325,000	\$161	-
1	5582 Commercial Blvd	****	1980	31,389	0%	7/18/2023	\$2,850,000	\$91	-
Ŷ	2702 Drane Field Rd	****	1988	6,690	0%	2/20/2024	\$2,250,000	\$336	6.8%
12	2525 Mcjunkin Rd	****	1981	25,000	0%	5/5/2023	\$2,178,600	\$87	5.2%
13	399 Prairie Industrial Pky	****	2007	17,000	0%	10/13/2023	\$1,775,000	\$104	-
1	1650 7th St SW	****	-	66,880	0%	9/13/2023	\$1,700,000	\$25	-
15	1965 Thompson Nursery	****	1987	7,161	0%	11/28/2023	\$1,600,000	\$223	-
10	8135 State Road 33 N	****	1983	6,144	0%	12/18/2023	\$1,523,000	\$248	-
Ŷ	1050 Kathleen Rd	****	2019	13,875	0%	5/24/2023	\$1,500,000	\$108	-
18	We Store It 4U 3260 Dundee Rd	****	1987	12,182	0%	5/17/2023	\$1,435,000	\$118	-
19	2030 State Road 60 E	****	-	12,956	0%	9/11/2023	\$1,400,000	\$108	-
20	6005 US Highway 17 92 W	****	2006	13,992	0%	6/20/2023	\$1,200,000	\$86	5.7%





Lakeland's economy has remained resilient in recent years, with job and population growth being the leading indicators of the market's success. According to the Census Bureau, from April 1st 2020 to July 1st 2022, Lakeland added more new residents that any other area in Florida, adding over 57,000 or 70 new residents every day.

The region's unemployment rate has increased 50 basis points year over year to 3.7% as of November 2023, according to the Florida Department of Economic Opportunity. Nearly every sector sector has recorded year-over-year growth with education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and manufacturing leading the market over the past year.

Lakeland's location along the I-4 Corridor has made it a magnet for companies looking to establish or expand

their distribution hubs. Publix Supermarkets, Amazon, Saddle Creek Logistics Services, Rooms to Go, and Southern Glazer Wine & Spirits are all major employers in the market with a significant industrial presence. In addition IKEA and UPS have all recently hired hundreds of employees for their new industrial facilities.

In addition to trade employment, a sizable office-using employment base exists. Publix Supermarkets, which is headquartered in Lakeland, is the area's largest private employer with more than 8,000 workers. Within the past few years, the company completed a 190,000 SF expansion to its corporate headquarters and added 700 high-wage workers. Insurance company Geico also expanded its regional office by 50,000 SF and hired 500 new employees, bringing its local employment base to 3,800.

LAKELAND EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY IN THOUSANDS

	CURREI	NT JOBS	CURREN	r growth	10 YR HIS	STORICAL	5 YR FO	RECAST
Industry	Jobs	LQ	Market	US	Market	US	Market	US
Manufacturing	20	0.9	1.02%	0.04%	2.02%	0.71%	0.89%	0.14%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	77	1.5	1.27%	0.11%	4.70%	1.05%	0.60%	0.15%
Retail Trade	33	1.2	0.34%	-0.09%	2.38%	0.20%	0.89%	0.13%
Financial Activities	17	1.1	0.94%	0.62%	3.84%	1.45%	0.30%	0.18%
Government	28	0.7	0.25%	2.50%	0.30%	0.54%	0.68%	0.35%
Natural Resources, Mining and Construction	15	1.0	-1.68%	2.30%	3.11%	2.40%	0.57%	0.27%
Education and Health Services	41	0.9	4.36%	3.62%	3.13%	1.98%	0.87%	0.65%
Professional and Business Services	36	0.9	-1.55%	0.76%	3.32%	1.99%	-0.17%	0.49%
Information	3	0.5	2.09%	-2.08%	4.13%	1.09%	-0.49%	0.24%
Leisure and Hospitality	29	1.0	0.05%	2.72%	3.45%	1.52%	1.22%	0.73%
Other Services	7	0.7	2.08%	1.62%	2.26%	0.66%	0.63%	0.28%
Total Employment	272	1.0	0.92%	1.55%	3.20%	1.35%	0.60%	0.39%

Source: Oxford Economics

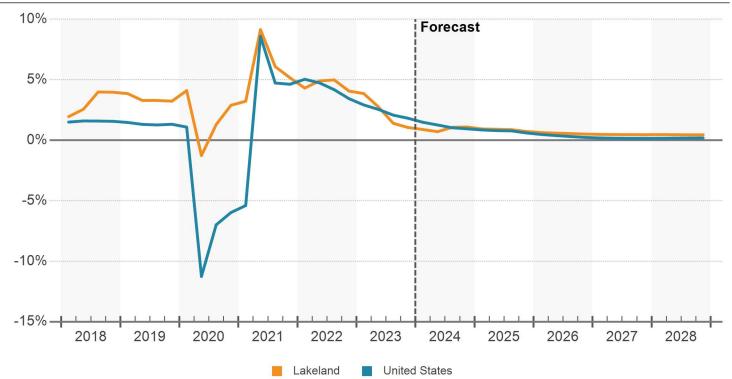
LQ = Location Quotient





Economy

JOB GROWTH (YOY)



Source: Oxford Economics

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (%)

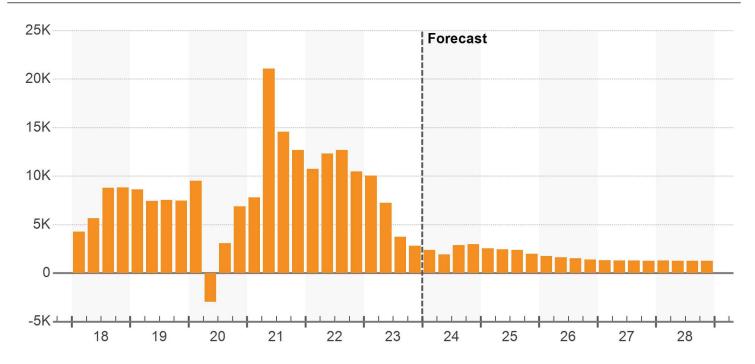
16% 14% 12% 10% 8% 6% 4% 2% 0%+ 18 19 20 21 22 23 United States Lakeland



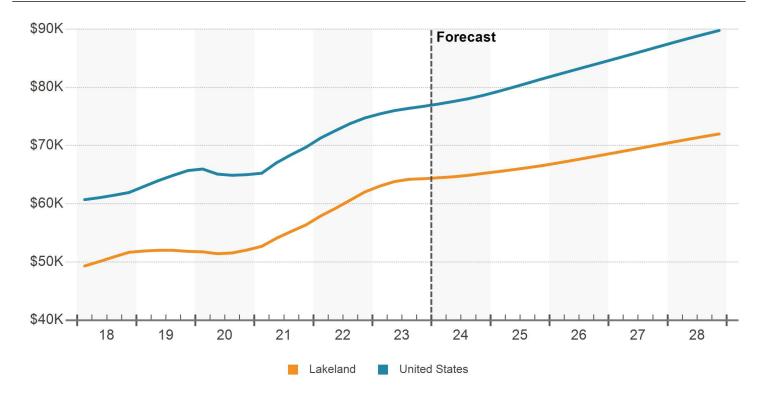


Economy

NET EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (YOY)



MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME

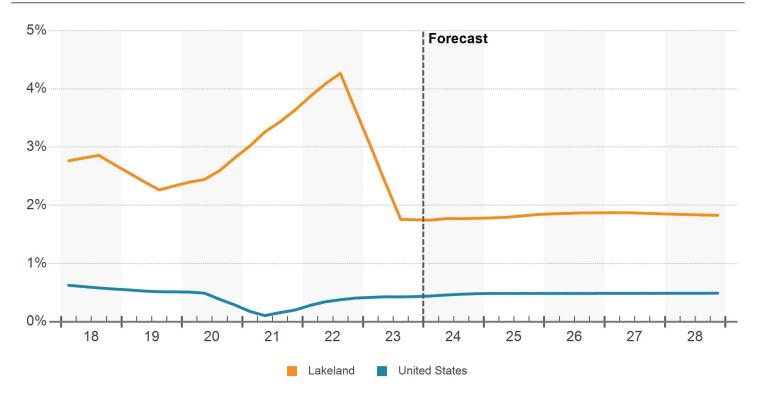




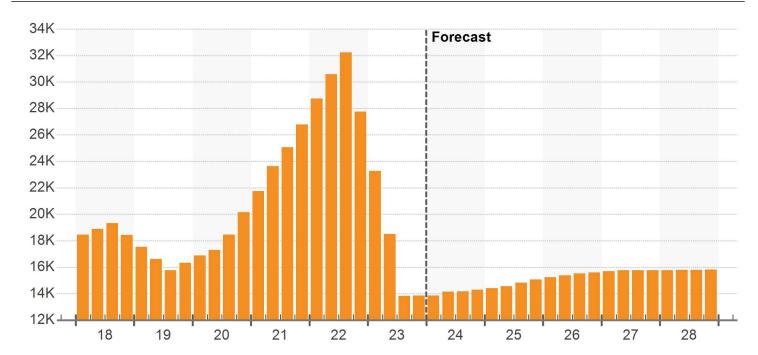


Economy

POPULATION GROWTH (YOY %)



NET POPULATION CHANGE (YOY)







Lakeland Industrial

DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS

	Currei	nt Level	12 Month	n Change	10 Year	Change	5 Year F	orecast
Demographic Category	Metro	US	Metro	US	Metro	US	Metro	US
Population	807,629	335,415,969	1.7%	0.4%	2.6%	0.5%	1.8%	0.5%
Households	300,190	130,990,344	1.9%	0.6%	2.7%	0.9%	1.9%	0.6%
Median Household Income	\$64,447	\$77,067	2.6%	2.3%	4.2%	3.9%	2.3%	3.2%
Labor Force	350,273	168,857,563	2.0%	1.7%	2.4%	0.8%	0.5%	0.1%
Unemployment	3.7%	3.8%	0.7%	0.3%	-0.4%	-0.3%	-	-

Source: Oxford Economics

POPULATION GROWTH







INCOME GROWTH



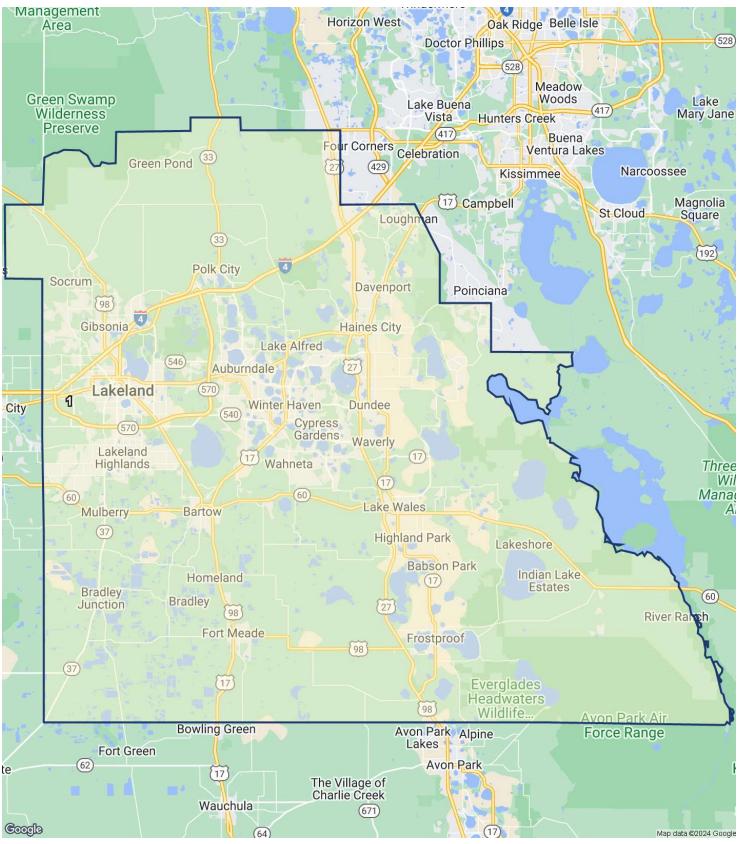
Source: Oxford Economics





<u>Submarkets</u>

LAKELAND SUBMARKETS







<u>Submarkets</u>

Lakeland Industrial

SUBMARKET INVENTORY

		Inventory			12 Month Deliveries				Under Construction				
No.	Submarket	Bldgs	SF (000)	% Market	Rank	Bldgs	SF (000)	Percent	Rank	Bldgs	SF (000)	Percent	Rank
1	Polk County	1,828	86,573	100%	1	6	2,661	3.1%	1	7	950	1.1%	1

SUBMARKET RENT

		Market As	Market Asking Rent		et Asking Rent	QTD Annualized Market Asking Rent		
No.	Submarket	Per SF	Rank	Growth	Rank	Growth	Rank	
1	Polk County	\$8.72	1	8.3%	1	4.8%	1	

SUBMARKET VACANCY & NET ABSORPTION

			Vacancy		12 Month Absorption				
No.	Submarket	SF	Percent	Rank	SF	% of Inv	Rank	Construc. Ratio	
1	Polk County	7,431,541	8.6%	1	(479,630)	-0.6%	1	-	





Supply & Demand Trends

OVERALL SUPPLY & DEMAND

		Inventory			Net Absorption	
Year	SF	SF Growth	% Growth	SF	% of Inv	Construction Ratio
2028	90,341,119	940,931	1.1%	952,588	1.1%	1.0
2027	89,400,188	932,207	1.1%	892,435	1.0%	1.0
2026	88,467,981	793,398	0.9%	1,468,512	1.7%	0.5
2025	87,674,583	703,314	0.8%	1,628,131	1.9%	0.4
2024	86,971,269	385,998	0.4%	1,766,204	2.0%	0.2
YTD	86,573,271	(12,000)	0%	70,741	0.1%	-
2023	86,585,271	3,719,028	4.5%	(180,338)	-0.2%	-
2022	82,866,243	1,094,218	1.3%	1,842,957	2.2%	0.6
2021	81,772,025	3,434,806	4.4%	2,949,226	3.6%	1.2
2020	78,337,219	3,595,175	4.8%	3,778,448	4.8%	1.0
2019	74,742,044	2,180,669	3.0%	1,788,928	2.4%	1.2
2018	72,561,375	1,544,904	2.2%	3,229,340	4.5%	0.5
2017	71,016,471	1,797,769	2.6%	1,317,815	1.9%	1.4
2016	69,218,702	6,178,302	9.8%	5,666,349	8.2%	1.1
2015	63,040,400	671,133	1.1%	1,362,431	2.2%	0.5
2014	62,369,267	1,564,315	2.6%	2,992,671	4.8%	0.5
2013	60,804,952	441,350	0.7%	75,362	0.1%	5.9
2012	60,363,602	53,789	0.1%	962,273	1.6%	0.1

SPECIALIZED INDUSTRIAL SUPPLY & DEMAND

		Inventory			Net Absorption	
Year	SF	SF Growth	% Growth	SF	% of Inv	Construction Ratio
2028	16,539,930	40,098	0.2%	97,799	0.6%	0.4
2027	16,499,832	39,757	0.2%	101,562	0.6%	0.4
2026	16,460,075	31,842	0.2%	47,126	0.3%	0.7
2025	16,428,233	658	0%	(89,116)	-0.5%	-
2024	16,427,575	(16,025)	-0.1%	(121,725)	-0.7%	-
YTD	16,443,600	0	0%	10,240	0.1%	0
2023	16,443,600	0	0%	164,515	1.0%	0
2022	16,443,600	379,504	2.4%	358,269	2.2%	1.1
2021	16,064,096	306,378	1.9%	170,667	1.1%	1.8
2020	15,757,718	58,450	0.4%	116,001	0.7%	0.5
2019	15,699,268	0	0%	151,171	1.0%	0
2018	15,699,268	30,200	0.2%	138,434	0.9%	0.2
2017	15,669,068	(80,000)	-0.5%	655,990	4.2%	-
2016	15,749,068	256,731	1.7%	288,820	1.8%	0.9
2015	15,492,337	(20,618)	-0.1%	334,685	2.2%	-
2014	15,512,955	24,366	0.2%	243,962	1.6%	0.1
2013	15,488,589	0	0%	(226,353)	-1.5%	-
2012	15,488,589	0	0%	172,933	1.1%	0





Supply & Demand Trends

Lakeland Industrial

LOGISTICS SUPPLY & DEMAND

		Inventory			Net Absorption	
Year	SF	SF Growth	% Growth	SF	% of Inv	Construction Ratio
2028	70,917,488	898,123	1.3%	851,756	1.2%	1.1
2027	70,019,365	889,766	1.3%	784,221	1.1%	1.1
2026	69,129,599	759,678	1.1%	1,412,000	2.0%	0.5
2025	68,369,921	704,030	1.0%	1,726,628	2.5%	0.4
2024	67,665,891	404,692	0.6%	1,845,185	2.7%	0.2
YTD	67,249,199	(12,000)	0%	15,097	0%	-
2023	67,261,199	3,709,028	5.8%	(376,847)	-0.6%	-
2022	63,552,171	682,214	1.1%	1,554,479	2.4%	0.4
2021	62,869,957	3,128,428	5.2%	2,720,927	4.3%	1.1
2020	59,741,529	3,508,109	6.2%	3,656,922	6.1%	1.0
2019	56,233,420	2,180,669	4.0%	1,487,366	2.6%	1.5
2018	54,052,751	1,504,084	2.9%	2,997,417	5.5%	0.5
2017	52,548,667	1,935,769	3.8%	792,310	1.5%	2.4
2016	50,612,898	5,790,401	12.9%	5,214,605	10.3%	1.1
2015	44,822,497	691,751	1.6%	981,414	2.2%	0.7
2014	44,130,746	1,539,949	3.6%	2,720,550	6.2%	0.6
2013	42,590,797	441,350	1.0%	306,992	0.7%	1.4
2012	42,149,447	53,789	0.1%	812,740	1.9%	0.1

FLEX SUPPLY & DEMAND

		Inventory			Net Absorption	
Year	SF	SF Growth	% Growth	SF	% of Inv	Construction Ratio
2028	2,883,701	2,710	0.1%	3,033	0.1%	0.9
2027	2,880,991	2,684	0.1%	6,652	0.2%	0.4
2026	2,878,307	1,878	0.1%	9,386	0.3%	0.2
2025	2,876,429	(1,374)	0%	(9,381)	-0.3%	-
2024	2,877,803	(2,669)	-0.1%	42,744	1.5%	-
YTD	2,880,472	0	0%	45,404	1.6%	0
2023	2,880,472	10,000	0.3%	31,994	1.1%	0.3
2022	2,870,472	32,500	1.1%	(69,791)	-2.4%	-
2021	2,837,972	0	0%	57,632	2.0%	0
2020	2,837,972	28,616	1.0%	5,525	0.2%	5.2
2019	2,809,356	0	0%	150,391	5.4%	0
2018	2,809,356	10,620	0.4%	93,489	3.3%	0.1
2017	2,798,736	(58,000)	-2.0%	(130,485)	-4.7%	-
2016	2,856,736	131,170	4.8%	162,924	5.7%	0.8
2015	2,725,566	0	0%	46,332	1.7%	0
2014	2,725,566	0	0%	28,159	1.0%	0
2013	2,725,566	0	0%	(5,277)	-0.2%	-
2012	2,725,566	0	0%	(23,400)	-0.9%	-





OVERALL RENT & VACANCY

		Market A	sking Rent			Vacancy	
Year	Per SF	Index	% Growth	Vs Hist Peak	SF	Percent	Ppts Chg
2028	\$10.87	229	4.0%	25.8%	4,576,525	5.1%	-0.1%
2027	\$10.44	220	4.5%	20.9%	4,585,068	5.1%	0%
2026	\$10	211	5.7%	15.7%	4,542,167	5.1%	-0.8%
2025	\$9.45	199	5.2%	9.4%	5,215,050	5.9%	-1.1%
2024	\$8.99	190	4.0%	4.0%	6,136,740	7.1%	-1.6%
YTD	\$8.72	184	8.3%	0.9%	7,431,541	8.6%	-0.1%
2023	\$8.64	182	9.9%	0%	7,514,282	8.7%	4.3%
2022	\$7.86	166	12.1%	-9.0%	3,614,916	4.4%	-1.0%
2021	\$7.01	148	10.5%	-18.8%	4,366,255	5.3%	0.4%
2020	\$6.35	134	6.5%	-26.5%	3,880,675	5.0%	-0.5%
2019	\$5.96	126	5.9%	-31.0%	4,063,948	5.4%	0.4%
2018	\$5.63	119	6.1%	-34.9%	3,672,207	5.1%	-2.5%
2017	\$5.30	112	5.7%	-38.6%	5,356,643	7.5%	0.5%
2016	\$5.02	106	4.2%	-41.9%	4,876,689	7.0%	0.1%
2015	\$4.82	102	4.1%	-44.2%	4,364,736	6.9%	-1.2%
2014	\$4.63	98	3.6%	-46.4%	5,056,034	8.1%	-2.6%
2013	\$4.47	94	2.8%	-48.3%	6,484,390	10.7%	0.5%
2012	\$4.35	92	0.3%	-49.7%	6,118,402	10.1%	-1.5%

SPECIALIZED INDUSTRIAL RENT & VACANCY

		Market As	sking Rent		Vacancy		
Year	Per SF	Index	% Growth	Vs Hist Peak	SF	Percent	Ppts Chg
2028	\$10.25	207	4.3%	26.6%	134,395	0.8%	-0.3%
2027	\$9.83	199	4.7%	21.4%	191,494	1.2%	-0.4%
2026	\$9.38	190	5.9%	16.0%	252,687	1.5%	-0.1%
2025	\$8.86	179	5.5%	9.5%	267,350	1.6%	0.5%
2024	\$8.40	170	3.8%	3.8%	177,134	1.1%	0.6%
YTD	\$8.13	165	5.0%	0.5%	60,800	0.4%	-0.1%
2023	\$8.09	164	6.8%	0%	71,040	0.4%	-1.0%
2022	\$7.57	153	10.9%	-6.4%	235,555	1.4%	0.1%
2021	\$6.83	138	9.8%	-15.6%	214,320	1.3%	0.8%
2020	\$6.22	126	6.3%	-23.2%	78,609	0.5%	-0.4%
2019	\$5.85	118	5.1%	-27.7%	136,160	0.9%	-1.0%
2018	\$5.57	113	7.0%	-31.2%	287,331	1.8%	-0.7%
2017	\$5.20	105	5.4%	-35.7%	395,565	2.5%	-4.7%
2016	\$4.93	100	3.6%	-39.0%	1,131,555	7.2%	-0.3%
2015	\$4.76	96	2.9%	-41.2%	1,163,644	7.5%	-2.3%
2014	\$4.63	94	3.3%	-42.8%	1,518,947	9.8%	-1.4%
2013	\$4.48	91	2.4%	-44.7%	1,738,543	11.2%	1.5%
2012	\$4.37	89	-0.9%	-46.0%	1,512,190	9.8%	-1.1%





Lakeland Industrial

LOGISTICS RENT & VACANCY

		Market As	sking Rent		Vacancy		
Year	Per SF	Index	% Growth	Vs Hist Peak	SF	Percent	Ppts Chg
2028	\$10.81	236	4.0%	25.5%	4,331,605	6.1%	0%
2027	\$10.40	227	4.4%	20.7%	4,282,984	6.1%	0.1%
2026	\$9.96	217	5.7%	15.6%	4,175,192	6.0%	-1.0%
2025	\$9.43	206	5.1%	9.4%	4,826,073	7.1%	-1.6%
2024	\$8.97	196	4.1%	4.1%	5,846,211	8.6%	-2.2%
YTD	\$8.71	190	9.2%	1.1%	7,257,527	10.8%	0%
2023	\$8.62	188	10.7%	0%	7,284,624	10.8%	5.8%
2022	\$7.78	170	12.6%	-9.7%	3,198,749	5.0%	-1.4%
2021	\$6.91	151	10.8%	-19.8%	4,073,614	6.5%	0.3%
2020	\$6.24	136	6.6%	-27.6%	3,666,113	6.1%	-0.6%
2019	\$5.85	128	6.2%	-32.1%	3,814,926	6.8%	1.0%
2018	\$5.51	120	6.1%	-36.0%	3,121,623	5.8%	-3.0%
2017	\$5.19	113	5.5%	-39.7%	4,614,956	8.8%	1.9%
2016	\$4.92	107	4.3%	-42.9%	3,471,497	6.9%	0.4%
2015	\$4.72	103	4.4%	-45.3%	2,895,701	6.5%	-0.8%
2014	\$4.52	99	3.7%	-47.6%	3,185,364	7.2%	-3.0%
2013	\$4.36	95	3.0%	-49.4%	4,365,965	10.3%	0.2%
2012	\$4.23	92	0.5%	-50.9%	4,231,607	10.0%	-1.8%

FLEX RENT & VACANCY

		Market A	sking Rent		Vacancy		
Year	Per SF	Index	% Growth	Vs Hist Peak	SF	Percent	Ppts Chg
2028	\$15.59	212	4.2%	26.6%	110,525	3.8%	0%
2027	\$14.96	203	4.6%	21.5%	110,590	3.8%	-0.1%
2026	\$14.31	194	5.8%	16.2%	114,288	4.0%	-0.3%
2025	\$13.52	183	5.3%	9.8%	121,627	4.2%	0.3%
2024	\$12.83	174	4.2%	4.2%	113,395	3.9%	-1.6%
YTD	\$12.43	169	6.6%	0.9%	113,214	3.9%	-1.6%
2023	\$12.32	167	7.5%	0%	158,618	5.5%	-0.8%
2022	\$11.46	156	9.5%	-6.9%	180,612	6.3%	3.5%
2021	\$10.47	142	7.8%	-15.0%	78,321	2.8%	-2.0%
2020	\$9.70	132	5.7%	-21.2%	135,953	4.8%	0.8%
2019	\$9.18	125	5.1%	-25.5%	112,862	4.0%	-5.4%
2018	\$8.74	119	2.8%	-29.1%	263,253	9.4%	-3.0%
2017	\$8.50	115	8.1%	-31.0%	346,122	12.4%	2.8%
2016	\$7.87	107	3.5%	-36.1%	273,637	9.6%	-1.6%
2015	\$7.60	103	4.5%	-38.3%	305,391	11.2%	-1.7%
2014	\$7.28	99	2.8%	-40.9%	351,723	12.9%	-1.0%
2013	\$7.08	96	1.0%	-42.5%	379,882	13.9%	0.2%
2012	\$7.01	95	0.9%	-43.1%	374,605	13.7%	0.9%





OVERALL SALES

			Completed	Transactions (1)			Market	Pricing Trends	(2)
Year	Deals	Volume	Turnover	Avg Price	Avg Price/SF	Avg Cap Rate	Price/SF	Price Index	Cap Rate
2028	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$131.21	291	7.0%
2027	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$121.44	269	7.3%
2026	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$111.43	247	7.5%
2025	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$100.90	224	7.8%
2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$96.42	214	7.8%
YTD	5	\$2.9M	0.1%	\$1,425,000	\$224.59	6.8%	\$98.60	219	7.4%
2023	54	\$172.4M	3.2%	\$4,105,902	\$90.12	5.9%	\$97.39	216	7.4%
2022	102	\$469.7M	6.1%	\$5,945,636	\$108.52	12.0%	\$99.41	220	6.7%
2021	113	\$1.1B	14.7%	\$11,360,689	\$106.83	7.2%	\$92.06	204	6.4%
2020	107	\$316.1M	6.2%	\$4,390,018	\$75.22	8.4%	\$72.91	162	7.2%
2019	96	\$197.4M	5.1%	\$2,597,692	\$57.75	6.5%	\$65.11	144	7.5%
2018	102	\$447.4M	9.7%	\$5,390,689	\$70.58	7.5%	\$61	135	7.5%
2017	98	\$102.1M	3.8%	\$1,524,334	\$43.67	7.3%	\$56.17	125	7.6%
2016	84	\$233.6M	6.4%	\$3,540,031	\$61.88	6.7%	\$57.10	127	7.1%
2015	99	\$99M	5.8%	\$1,394,440	\$44.95	12.7%	\$54.30	120	7.1%
2014	65	\$42M	2.2%	\$791,900	\$33.93	8.5%	\$50.25	111	7.4%
2013	65	\$53.1M	3.9%	\$1,061,428	\$34.77	10.0%	\$46.30	103	7.7%

Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period.
Market price trends data is based on the estimated price movement of all properties in the market, informed by actual transactions that have occurred.

SPECIALIZED INDUSTRIAL SALES

			Completed	Transactions (1)			Market	Pricing Trends	(2)
Year	Deals	Volume	Turnover	Avg Price	Avg Price/SF	Avg Cap Rate	Price/SF	Price Index	Cap Rate
2028	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$103.69	307	7.0%
2027	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$95.70	283	7.3%
2026	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$87.60	259	7.5%
2025	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$79.14	234	7.8%
2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$75.38	223	7.8%
YTD	1	-	0.1%	-	-	-	\$76.92	227	7.4%
2023	16	\$41.8M	5.5%	\$3,798,864	\$72.23	6.8%	\$76.01	225	7.4%
2022	8	\$44.7M	2.5%	\$6,391,463	\$111.01	-	\$75.68	224	6.8%
2021	21	\$38M	5.9%	\$2,233,953	\$42.86	-	\$68.88	204	6.6%
2020	16	\$42.9M	5.7%	\$3,064,663	\$49.24	7.0%	\$54.14	160	7.4%
2019	8	\$20.7M	3.0%	\$2,950,714	\$44.89	5.8%	\$48.11	142	7.8%
2018	18	\$36M	4.8%	\$2,402,559	\$49.26	10.0%	\$45.37	134	7.8%
2017	13	\$19M	6.2%	\$1,898,910	\$21.01	8.5%	\$40.14	119	7.9%
2016	24	\$12M	5.8%	\$632,263	\$18.84	-	\$40.66	120	7.5%
2015	14	\$9.3M	3.3%	\$718,538	\$18.91	-	\$38.48	114	7.5%
2014	16	\$12M	3.3%	\$854,813	\$24.64	8.5%	\$35.71	106	7.8%
2013	11	\$12.2M	3.8%	\$1,112,182	\$20.97	10.0%	\$33.14	98	8.0%

Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period.
Market price trends data is based on the estimated price movement of all properties in the market, informed by actual transactions that have occurred.





LOGISTICS SALES

			Completed	Transactions (1)			Market	Pricing Trends	(2)
Year	Deals	Volume	Turnover	Avg Price	Avg Price/SF	Avg Cap Rate	Price/SF	Price Index	Cap Rate
2028	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$135.58	287	7.0%
2027	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$125.55	266	7.3%
2026	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$115.26	244	7.5%
2025	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$104.42	221	7.8%
2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$99.85	212	7.8%
YTD	2	\$2.3M	0%	\$2,250,000	\$336.32	6.8%	\$102.15	217	7.4%
2023	35	\$127.3M	2.5%	\$4,244,513	\$96.89	5.1%	\$100.91	214	7.4%
2022	89	\$399.1M	7.0%	\$5,868,640	\$106.95	12.0%	\$103.63	220	6.7%
2021	83	\$1.1B	17.5%	\$14,324,023	\$112.35	7.2%	\$96.20	204	6.4%
2020	76	\$267M	6.5%	\$5,037,925	\$82.10	8.9%	\$76.20	162	7.1%
2019	77	\$164.4M	5.4%	\$2,694,918	\$60.01	7.2%	\$68.15	144	7.5%
2018	82	\$410.3M	11.6%	\$6,123,714	\$73.47	6.3%	\$63.82	135	7.5%
2017	75	\$76.6M	3.1%	\$1,444,911	\$55.94	6.9%	\$59.12	125	7.5%
2016	58	\$221.2M	7.0%	\$4,807,696	\$70.70	6.7%	\$60.23	128	7.1%
2015	76	\$80.5M	6.7%	\$1,642,486	\$50.81	12.7%	\$57.31	121	7.0%
2014	44	\$28.8M	1.9%	\$847,169	\$39.77	-	\$53.07	112	7.3%
2013	49	\$12.8M	2.7%	\$366,211	\$39.56	-	\$48.82	103	7.6%

(1) Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period. (2) Market price trends data is based on the estimated price movement of all properties in the market, informed by actual transactions that have occurred.

FLEX SALES

Year	Completed Transactions (1)						Market Pricing Trends (2)		
	Deals	Volume	Turnover	Avg Price	Avg Price/SF	Avg Cap Rate	Price/SF	Price Index	Cap Rate
2028	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$185.23	304	7.0%
2027	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$171.25	281	7.2%
2026	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$156.99	258	7.5%
2025	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$142.06	233	7.8%
2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$135.59	223	7.7%
YTD	2	\$600K	0.3%	\$600,000	\$100	-	\$138.45	227	7.4%
2023	3	\$3.3M	5.4%	\$3,325,000	\$160.73	-	\$136.57	224	7.4%
2022	5	\$25.9M	7.0%	\$6,474,375	\$133.75	-	\$135.28	222	6.7%
2021	9	\$15.4M	3.9%	\$2,198,953	\$152.66	-	\$126.63	208	6.4%
2020	15	\$6.2M	3.6%	\$1,233,200	\$78.29	8.2%	\$102.48	168	7.1%
2019	11	\$12.4M	10.4%	\$1,547,451	\$56.44	6.8%	\$90.30	148	7.5%
2018	2	\$1.1M	0.9%	\$1,100,000	\$46.89	-	\$83.76	138	7.5%
2017	10	\$6.6M	4.0%	\$1,640,250	\$99.23	-	\$77.99	128	7.5%
2016	2	\$475K	0.5%	\$475,000	\$47.61	-	\$77.01	127	7.2%
2015	9	\$9.2M	4.6%	\$1,020,271	\$73.80	-	\$73.35	121	7.2%
2014	5	\$1.2M	1.0%	\$239,911	\$44.28	-	\$66.62	109	7.5%
2013	5	\$28M	22.8%	\$7,005,000	\$45.28	-	\$61.96	102	7.7%

(1) Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period. (2) Market price trends data is based on the estimated price movement of all properties in the market, informed by actual transactions that have occurred.



